

# إستمروارية مقياس الحد والرواسم شبه الامتثالية التوافقية على كرة الوحدة في الفضاء $\mathbb{R}^n$

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## المخلص:

في هذه الورقة، نثبت لـ majorant ما  $\omega$  الخاصية  
 $|f(x) - f(y)| \leq \omega(|x - y|); x, y \in \partial\mathbb{B}$   
حيث  $f : \bar{\mathbb{B}} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^n$  تكون راسم شبه امتثالي توافقي مستمر في كرة الوحدة  
 $\mathbb{B}$  تؤدي الى الخاصية المقابلة

$$|f(x) - f(y)| \leq C \omega(|x - y|), x, y \in \mathbb{B}.$$

هنا  $C$  يكون ثابت يعتمد فقط على كل من  $n$  و  $K(f)$  و  $\text{diam}(\mathbb{B})$ .

## BOUNDARY MODULUS OF CONTINUITY AND HARMONIC QUASICONFORMAL MAPPINGS ON THE UNIT BALL IN $\mathbb{R}^n$

### Abstract.

In this paper, we prove that for some majorant  $\omega$ , the property

$$|f(x) - f(y)| \leq \omega(|x - y|); x, y \in \partial\mathbb{B}$$

where  $f : \bar{\mathbb{B}} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^n$  is a continuous mapping which is harmonic quasiconformal in  $\mathbb{B}$  implies the corresponding property

$$|f(x) - f(y)| \leq C \omega(|x - y|), x, y \in \mathbb{B}.$$

Here  $C$  is a constant depends only on  $n; K(f)$ ; and  $\text{diam}(\mathbb{B})$ .

### 1. Introduction

Let  $\mathbb{B} = \{x \in \mathbb{R}^n: |x| < 1\}$  be open unit ball in  $\mathbb{R}^n$ ;  $n > 2$ , and  $\partial\mathbb{B}$  be the boundary of  $\mathbb{B}$ . Harmonic quasiregular (briey, hqr) mappings in the plane were studied first by O.

Martio in [8], for a review of this subject and further results see [9] and references cited there. Moduli of continuity of harmonic quasiregular mappings in  $\mathbb{B}^n$  were studied by several authors; see [7], [6], [3]. Moduli of continuity of harmonic quasiregular mapping on bounded domain was studied by A. Abaoub, A. Shkheam, M. Arsenović, and M. Mateljević in [2]. We consider majorization results for function  $f$  that is quasiconformal in unit ball  $\mathbb{B}$  of the Euclidean  $n$ -space  $\mathbb{R}^n$ , where  $n \geq 2$ . If

$\omega: [0, +\infty) \rightarrow [0, +\infty)$  nondecreasing function defined for  $t \geq 0$  satisfies the condition

**Key words:** Lipschitz-type space, Harmonic mappings, Quasiconformal mappings.

$$\omega(At) \leq A\omega(t) \text{ for all } t \geq 0, \quad (1)$$

for some fixed  $A > 1$ , we say that  $\omega$  is majorant. More general,

a subadditive function  $\omega$  satisfies (1) whenever  $A$  is a positive integer. Note that we may have  $\omega(0) > 0$ , and that  $\omega$  need not be continuous. We remark that if (1) holds, then

$$\omega(Alt) \leq AL\omega(t) \text{ for all } t \geq 0; \text{ and } L \geq 1 \quad (2)$$

In matters regarding notation and terminology we will conform to the usage in the book of Väisälä. In particular,  $f: \mathbb{B} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^n$  is quasiconformal,  $K_I = K_I(f)$  denotes the inner dilatation of  $f$ ,  $K_O = K_O(f)$  denotes the outer dilatation of  $f$ , and  $K(f)$  designate the maximal dilatation of  $f$ .

## 2. Auxiliary Result.

The following result is contained in theorem 4 (see [1]).

### Lemma 1.

Let  $f : \mathbb{B} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^n$  is a continuous mapping which is quasiconformal in  $\mathbb{B}$  and satisfies

$$|f(x) - f(y)| \leq \omega(|x - y|); \quad (3)$$

for all  $x, y \in \partial \mathbb{B}$ , and for some majorant  $\omega$ . Then

$$|f(x) - f(y)| \leq C\omega(|x - y|); \quad (4)$$

for all  $x \in \partial \mathbb{B}$ , and all  $y \in \mathbb{B}$ , where  $C$  is a constant depending only on  $n$ ;  $K(f)$ , and  $\text{diam}(\mathbb{B})$ .

The following was proved in [5].

### Lemma 2.

Let  $\Omega$  be a bounded open subset of  $\mathbb{R}^n$ . Assume that  $f$  be a continuous mapping on  $\bar{\Omega}$ , and harmonic in  $\Omega$ . If for each  $x_0 \in \partial \Omega$

$$\sup_{\mathbb{B}(x_0, \rho) \cap \Omega} |f(x) - f(x_0)| \leq \gamma(\rho), \quad \text{for } \rho \leq \rho_0 \quad (5).$$

Then for  $x, y \in \Omega$ ,

$$|f(x) - f(y)| \leq \gamma(|x - y|); \text{ whenever } |x - y| \leq \rho_0 \quad (6).$$

## 3. Main Result

In this section, we will prove the main result in this paper.

### Theorem 1.

Let  $f : \mathbb{B} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^n$  be a continuous mapping which is harmonic quasiconformal in  $\mathbb{B}$ . If

$$|f(x) - f(y)| \leq \omega(|x - y|) \quad (7)$$

for all  $x, y \in \partial \mathbb{B}$ , and for some majorant  $\omega$ . Then

$$\begin{aligned} |f(x) - f(y)| \\ \leq C\omega(|x - y|) \end{aligned} \quad (8)$$

for all  $x, y \in \mathbb{B}$ .

**Proof.**

By Lemma (1), estimate (8) holds for all  $x \in \partial\mathbb{B}$  and all  $y \in \mathbb{B}$ . Using lemma (2), we deduced that the same estimate is valid for all  $x; y \in \mathbb{B}$ . ■

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